

# 2007 Electric Summer Reliability

Presentation to the Indiana Utility Regulatory Commission (IURC)

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## **Outline**



■ 2006 Summer Review

■ NERC Examples of Excellence (EOE)

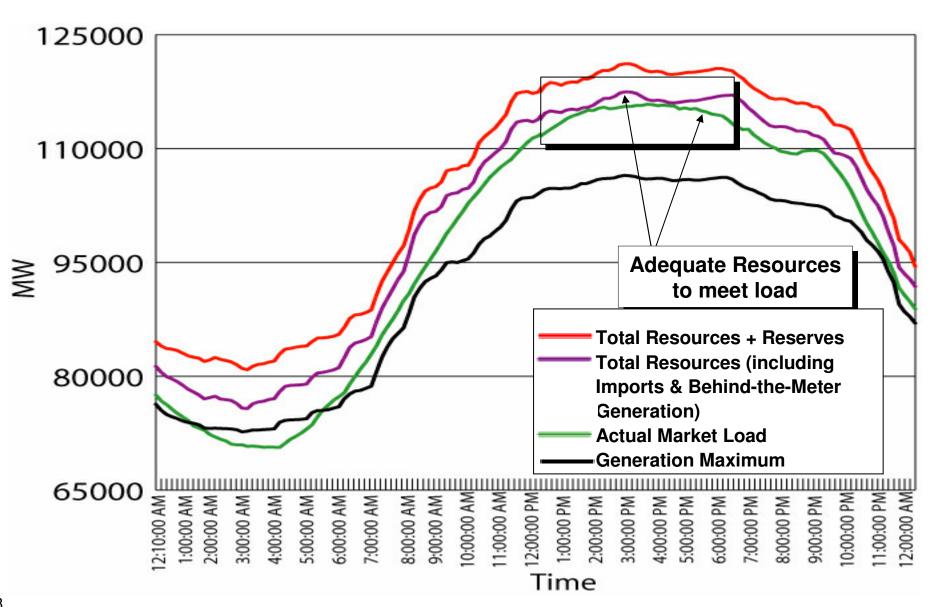
Reliability Tools & Process/Procedures Improvements

2007 Summer Readiness Preparation

## **Summer 2006 Peak**

July 31, 2006





## **Summer 2006 Lessons Learned**



- More granularity in emergency procedure implementation
  - Public Appeals what time, what type, urgency
  - Interruptible load
  - Improve tools
- More granularity in process steps for exiting emergency conditions
  - NERC<sup>1</sup>, Balancing Authority and Transmission Owner procedures coordination
- Improve Communications
  - Frequency and effectiveness of updates

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> North America Electric Reliability Council

# **NERC Examples of Excellence**



- NERC independently reviews reliability entities to encourage improvement of operations from a reliability standpoint
- Examples of Excellence (EOE) are industry practices identified as exceptionally effective in ensuring and protecting system reliability
- 2006 6 EOE Awarded to the Midwest ISO
  - 1. Training Dispatcher Training Simulator
  - 2. Tools Voltage Stability Analysis and Real-Time Monitoring
  - 3. Tools State Estimator and Contingency Analysis Availability
  - 4. Tools Area Control Error (ACE)
  - 5. Power System Restoration
  - 6. Operational Scorecard
- Along with the 6 EOE, the Midwest ISO also received 13 positive observations from NERC

# **Midwest ISO Improvements**

#### Since Summer 2006



- Emergency Procedures
  - Refined steps of Maximum Generation Emergency Event to include two stages of interruptible loads
  - Transmission Emergencies streamlined procedure and clarified roles
  - Aligned with Transmission Owner & Balancing Authority procedures
- Contingency Reserve Sharing
  - Launched on 1/1/07, the Midwest ISO acts as the administrator for nation's largest Contingency Reserve Sharing Group
  - Reduced reserves held by 1,470 MW (40%)
- Demand Response Initiatives
  - Revenue Sufficiency Guarantee (RSG) charges/credits are not charged during emergency events when following Midwest ISO directive
  - Working to establish compensation, pricing and the specific priority rules for emergency demand response resources

## Midwest ISO Improvements Since Summer 2006 (continued)



- Available Ramp Capability (ARC) Procedure
  - Implemented in April 2007
  - Utilized by the Midwest ISO for short periods of time (less than 60 minutes by rule) to allow some of the on-line reserves to make more generation available to meet load
- Day-Ahead Sufficiency Report
  - Mechanism that reports individual Balancing Authority sufficiency data the day ahead of the operating day
- Real-Time Sufficiency Tool
  - Utilized to monitor and determine current operating day capacity sufficiency for each balancing area
  - In the event a load reduction is required, this tool determines the amount of reduction required by each Balancing Authority within the projected constrained area

## **Summer 2007 Assessment**



- The Midwest ISO Market Footprint has a NERC reserve margin of 26.7%
- To evaluate the supply and demand risk profile, the NERC equivalent capacity has been adjusted to reflect the effective available capacity to the market footprint
  - Reduced to reflect derates, uncommitted resources and forced outages
  - Increased to include external designated network resources and imports
- Midwest ISO Effective Margin Analysis

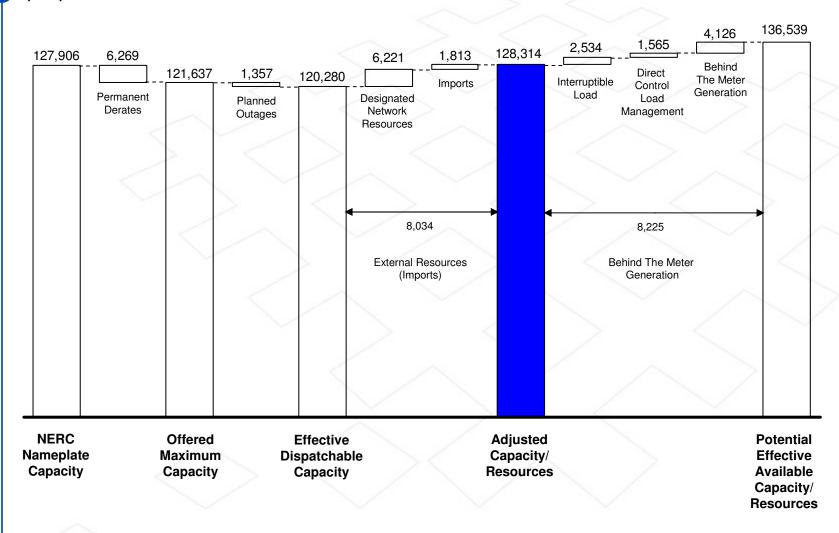
Scenario	Load (GW)	Effective Margin (%)
Low Load	109 GW	25.1%
Mid Load	113 GW	14.8%
High Load	117 GW	5.3%

# **Midwest ISO Capacity Overview**

#### **Summer 2007**



(MW)



## **Summary**



- The ability for the Midwest ISO to meet summer load is dependent on a number of key variables, namely:
  - Forced outages
  - Weather conditions
  - Derates
  - Imports and exports
  - Transmission constraints and trapped generation
- The Midwest ISO has taken the lessons learned from Summer 2006 and improved operating tools, processes/procedures and coordination with the Balancing Authorities
- In addition, the Midwest ISO has been recognized as exceptionally effective in ensuring and protecting the reliability of the electric system (as shown by NERC EOE)
- These better tools and processes/procedures, with the full support of the Midwest ISO stakeholders, can be applied directly this summer